

# Advanced Algebra II

Mathematics

Grade(s) 10th - 11th, Duration 1 Year, 1 Credit  
Required Course

## Course Overview

GENERAL DESCRIPTION: This course is an extension of Algebra I, with more emphasis placed on material for the advanced college track student. Students will solve linear and quadratic equations and inequalities. Advanced solving techniques will be taught in this class. Matrices and probability will be covered in this class.

HOMEWORK OR READING NECESSARY: Homework will be assigned daily with some class time allotted towards its completion

FORMAT: Some time will be allotted each day toward discussion of previous assignment, lecture and independent or group work time.

TESTS: Assessment will be given at the end of each unit.

Timeframe	Unit	Scope And Sequence	
			Instructional Topics
8 Week(s)	Linear Relations and Functions		<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1-1 Expressions and Formulas</li><li>1-2 Properties of Real Numbers</li><li>1-3 Solving Equations</li><li>1-4 Solving Absolute Value Equations</li><li>1-5 Solving Inequalities</li><li>1-6 Solving Compound and Absolute Value Inequalities</li><li>2-1 Relations and Functions</li><li>2-2 Linear Relations and Functions</li><li>2-3 Rate of Change and Slope</li><li>2-4 Writing Linear Equations</li><li>2-5 Scatter Plots and Lines of Regression</li><li>2-6 Special Functions</li><li>2-7 Parent Functions and Transformations</li><li>3-1 Solving Systems of Equations</li><li>3-2 Solving Systems of Inequalities by Graphing</li><li>3-3 Optimization with Linear Programming</li><li>3-4 Systems of Equations in Three Variables</li><li>3-5 Operations with Matrices</li><li>3-6 Multiplying Matrices</li><li>3-7 Solving Systems of Equations Using Cramer's Rule</li><li>3-8 Solving Systems of Equations Using Inverse Matrices</li></ol>
9 Week(s)	Quadratic, Polynomial, and Radical Functions and Relations		<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>4-1 Graphing Quadratic Functions</li><li>4-2 Solving Quadratic Equations by Graphing</li><li>4-3 Solving Quadratic Equations by Factoring</li><li>4-4 Complex Numbers</li><li>4-5 Completing the Square</li><li>4-6 The Quadratic Formula and the Discriminant</li><li>4-7 Transformations of Quadratic Graphs</li><li>4-8 Quadratic Inequalities</li><li>5-1 Operations with Polynomials</li><li>5-2 Dividing Polynomials</li><li>5-3 Polynomial Functions</li><li>5-4 Analyzing Graphs of Polynomial Functions</li><li>5-5 Solving Polynomial Equations</li><li>5-6 The Remainder and Factor Theorem</li><li>5-7 Roots and Zeros</li><li>5-8 Rational Zero Theorem</li><li>6-1 Operations on Functions</li><li>6-2 Inverse Functions and Relations</li><li>6-3 Square Root Functions and Inequalities</li><li>6-4 nth Roots</li><li>6-5 Operations with Radical Expressions</li><li>6-6 Rational Exponents</li><li>6-7 Solving Radical Equations and Inequalities</li></ol>

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9 Week(s)	Advanced Functions and Relations	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>7-1 Graphing Exponential Functions</li><li>7-2 Solving Exponential Equations and Inequalities</li><li>7-3 Logarithms and Logarithmic Functions</li><li>7-4 Solving Logarithmic Equations and Inequalities</li><li>8-1 Multiplying and Dividing Rational Expressions</li><li>8-2 Adding and Subtracting Rational Expressions</li><li>8-3 Graphing Reciprocal Functions</li><li>8-4 Graphing Rational Functions</li><li>8-5 Variation Functions</li><li>8-6 Solving Rational Equations and Inequalities</li><li>9-1 Midpoint and Distance Formulas</li><li>9-2 Parabolas</li><li>9-3 Circles</li><li>9-4 Ellipses</li><li>9-5 Hyperbolas</li><li>9-6 Identifying Conic Sections</li><li>9-7 Solving Linear-Nonlinear Systems</li></ol>
6 Week(s)	Discrete Mathematics	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>10-1 Sequences as Functions</li><li>10-2 Arithmetic Sequences and Series</li><li>10-3 Geometric Sequences and Series</li><li>10-4 Infinite Geometric Series</li><li>11-1 Designing a Study</li><li>11-2 Distributions of Data</li><li>11-3 Probability Distributions</li><li>11-4 The Binomial Distribution</li><li>11-5 The Normal Distribution</li><li>11-6 Confidence Intervals and Hypothesis Testing</li></ol>
4 Week(s)	Trigonometry	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>12-1 Trig Functions in Right Triangles</li><li>12-2 Angles and Angle Measure</li><li>12-3 Trig Functions of General Angles</li><li>12-4 Law of Sines</li><li>12-5 Law of Cosines</li><li>12-6 Circular and Periodic Functions</li><li>13-1 Trig Identities</li><li>13-2 Verifying Trig Identities</li></ol>

## Materials and Resources

SUPPLIES: Each student will be charged a \$5 calculator rental fee, unless the student chooses to purchase the calculator required for the class.

## Prerequisites

PREREQUISITES: Must have a B or better in Geometry and teacher recommendation. This class is designed for the advanced math student.

## Course Details

**Unit:** Linear Relations and Functions

**Duration:** 8 Week(s)

### Unit Overview

Equations and Inequalities: Simplify and evaluate algebraic expressions. Solve linear and absolute value equations. Solve and graph inequalities. (1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 1-4, 1-5, 1-6)

Linear Relations and Functions: Use equations and relations and functions. Determine the slope of a line. Use scatter plots and prediction equations. Graph linear inequalities. (2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4, 2-5, 2-6, 2-7)

Systems of Equations and Inequalities: Solve systems of linear equations and linear inequalities. Solve problems by using linear programming. Perform operations with matrices and determinants. (3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 3-4, 3-5, 3-6, 3-7, 3-8)

### Materials and Resources

Textbook  
Online Resources

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## Academic Vocabulary

Equations and Inequalities

absolute value  
algebraic expressions  
compound inequality  
constraint  
empty set  
equation  
extraneous solution  
formula  
infinity  
integers  
intersection  
interval notation  
irrational numbers  
natural numbers  
open sentences  
order of operations  
rational numbers  
real numbers  
set-builder notation  
solution union  
variables  
whole numbers

Linear Relations and Functions

absolute value function  
bivariate data  
continuous relation  
correlation coefficient  
dependent variable  
dilation  
direct variation  
discrete relation  
family of graphs  
greatest integer function  
independent variable  
linear equation  
linear function  
linear inequality  
line of fit  
negative correlation  
nonlinear relation  
parent function  
piecewise-defined function  
point-slope form  
positive correlation  
predication equation  
quadratic function  
rate of change  
reflection  
regression line  
scatter plot  
slope  
slope-intercept form  
standard form  
step function  
translation  
vertical line test

Systems of Equations and Inequalities

bounded  
break-even point  
coefficient matrix  
consistent  
constant matrix  
Cramer's Rule  
dependent  
determinant  
diagonal rule

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dimensions  
elimination method  
feasible region  
identity matrix  
inconsistent  
independent  
inverse matrices  
matrix  
matrix equation  
optimize  
ordered triple  
scalar  
scalar multiplication  
substitution method  
unbounded  
variable matrix

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## Summative Assessment

Equations and Inequalities Assessment  
Linear Relations and Functions Assessment  
Systems of Equations and Inequalities Assessment

**Topic:** 1-1 Expressions and Formulas

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Use the order of operations to evaluate expressions. Use formulas.

### Learning Targets

Use the order of operations to evaluate expressions. Use formulas.

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**Topic:** 1-2 Properties of Real Numbers

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Classify real numbers. Use the properties of real numbers to evaluate expressions.

### Learning Targets

Classify real numbers. Use the properties of real numbers to evaluate expressions.

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**Topic:** 1-3 Solving Equations

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Translate verbal expressions into algebraic expressions and equations, and vice versa. Solve equations using the properties of equality.

### Learning Targets

Translate verbal expressions into algebraic expressions and equations, and vice versa. Solve equations using the properties of equality.

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**Topic:** 1-4 Solving Absolute Value Equations

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Evaluate expressions involving absolute values. Solve absolute value equations.

### Learning Targets

Evaluate expressions involving absolute values. Solve absolute value equations.

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**Topic:** 1-5 Solving Inequalities

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Solve one-step inequalities. Solve multi-step inequalities.

### Learning Targets

Solve one-step inequalities. Solve multi-step inequalities.

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**Topic:** 1-6 Solving Compound and Absolute Value Inequalities

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Solve compound inequalities. Solve absolute value inequalities.

### Learning Targets

Solve compound inequalities. Solve absolute value inequalities.

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**Topic:** 2-1 Relations and Functions

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Analyze relations and functions. Use equations of relations and functions.

### Learning Targets

Analyze relations and functions. Use equations of relations and functions.

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## Topic: 2-2 Linear Relations and Functions

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Identify linear relations and functions and write linear equations in standard form.

### Learning Targets

Identify linear relations and functions and write linear equations in standard form.

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## Topic: 2-3 Rate of Change and Slope

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Find rate of change and determine the slope of a line.

### Learning Targets

Find rate of change and determine the slope of a line.

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## Topic: 2-4 Writing Linear Equations

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Write an equation of a line given the slope and a point on the line and write an equation of a line parallel or perpendicular to a given line.

### Learning Targets

Write an equation of a line given the slope and a point on the line and write an equation of a line parallel or perpendicular to a given line.

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## Topic: 2-5 Scatter Plots and Lines of Regression

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Use scatter plots and prediction equations. Model data using lines of regression.

### Learning Targets

Use scatter plots and prediction equations. Model data using lines of regression.

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## Topic: 2-6 Special Functions

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Write and graph piecewise-defined functions and write and graph step and absolute value functions.

### Learning Targets

Write and graph piecewise-defined functions and write and graph step and absolute value functions.

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## Topic: 2-7 Parent Functions and Transformations

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Identify and use parent functions and describe transformation of functions.

### Learning Targets

Identify and use parent functions and describe transformation of functions.

---

## Topic: 3-1 Solving Systems of Equations

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Solve systems of linear equations with tables, graphically, and algebraically.

### Learning Targets

Solve systems of linear equations with tables, graphically, and algebraically.

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**Topic:** 3-2 Solving Systems of Inequalities by Graphing

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

## Topic Overview

Solve systems of inequalities by graphing. Determine the coordinates of the vertices of a region formed by the graph of a system of inequalities.

## Learning Targets

Solve systems of inequalities by graphing. Determine the coordinates of the vertices of a region formed by the graph of a system of inequalities.

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**Topic:** 3-3 Optimization with Linear Programming

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

## Topic Overview

Find the maximum and minimum values of a function over a region. Solve real-world optimization problems using linear programming.

## Learning Targets

Find the maximum and minimum values of a function over a region. Solve real-world optimization problems using linear programming.

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**Topic:** 3-4 Systems of Equations in Three Variables

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

## Topic Overview

Solve systems of linear equations in three variables. Solve real-world problems using systems of linear equations in three variables.

## Learning Targets

Solve systems of linear equations in three variables. Solve real-world problems using systems of linear equations in three variables.

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**Topic:** 3-5 Operations with Matrices

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

## Topic Overview

Analyze data in matrices. Perform algebraic operations with matrices.

## Learning Targets

Solve systems of linear equations in three variables. Solve real-world problems using systems of linear equations in three variables.

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**Topic:** 3-6 Multiplying Matrices

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

## Topic Overview

Multiply matrices. Use the properties of matrix multiplication.

## Learning Targets

Multiply matrices. Use the properties of matrix multiplication.

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**Topic:** 3-7 Solving Systems of Equations Using Cramer's Rule

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

## Topic Overview

Evaluate determinants. Solve systems of linear equations by using Cramer's Rule.

## Learning Targets

Evaluate determinants. Solve systems of linear equations by using Cramer's Rule.

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**Topic:** 3-8 Solving Systems of Equations Using Inverse Matrices

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

## Topic Overview

Find the inverse of a 2x2 matrix. Write and solve matrix equations for a system of equations.

## Learning Targets

Find the inverse of a 2x2 matrix. Write and solve matrix equations for a system of equations.

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**Unit:** Quadratic, Polynomial, and Radical Functions and Relations

**Duration:** 9 Week(s)

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## Unit Overview

Quadratic Functions and Relations: Graph quadratic functions. Solve quadratic equations. Perform operations with complex numbers. Graph and solve quadratic inequalities. (4-1, 4-2, 4-3, 4-4, 4-5, 4-6, 4-7, 4-8)

Polynomials and Polynomial Functions: Add, subtract, multiply, divide and factor polynomials. Analyze and graph polynomial functions. Evaluate polynomial functions and solve polynomial equations. Find factors and zeros of polynomial functions. (5-1, 5-2, 5-3, 5-4, 5-5, 5-6, 5-7, 5-8)

Inverses and Radical Functions and Relations: Find compositions and inverses of functions. Graph and analyze square roots functions and inequalities. Simplify and solve equations involving roots, radicals and rational exponents. (6-1, 6-2, 6-3, 6-4, 6-5, 6-6, 6-7)

## Materials and Resources

Textbook

Online resources



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## Academic Vocabulary

Quadratic Functions and Relations

axis of symmetry  
completing the square  
complex conjugates  
complex numbers  
constant term  
discriminant  
factored form  
FOIL method  
imaginary unit  
linear term  
maximum value  
minimum value  
parabola  
pure imaginary numbers  
quadratic equation  
Quadratic Formula  
quadratic function  
quadratic inequality  
quadratic term  
root  
Square Root Property  
standard form  
vertex  
vertex form  
zero

Polynomials and Polynomial Functions

degree of a polynomial  
depressed polynomial  
end behavior  
extrema  
leading coefficient  
Location principle  
polynomial function  
polynomial in one variable  
power function  
prime polynomials  
quadratic form  
relative maximum  
relative minimum  
simplify  
synthetic division  
synthetic substitution  
turning points

Inverses and Radical Functions and Relations

composition of function  
conjugates  
extraneous solution  
index  
inverse function  
inverse relation  
like radical expressions  
nth root  
principal root  
radical equation  
radical function  
radical inequality  
radical sign  
radicand  
rationalizing the denominator  
square root function  
square root inequality

## Summative Assessment

Quadratic Functions and Relations Assessment  
Polynomials and Polynomial Functions Assessment  
Inverses and Radical Functions and Relations Assessment

**Topic:** 4-1 Graphing Quadratic Functions

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

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Required Course

## Topic Overview

Graph quadratic functions. Find and interpret the maximum and minimum values of quadratic functions.

## Learning Targets

Graph quadratic functions. Find and interpret the maximum and minimum values of quadratic functions.

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## Topic: 4-2 Solving Quadratic Equations by Graphing

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Solve quadratic equations by graphing. Estimate solutions of quadratic equations by graphing.

### Learning Targets

Solve quadratic equations by graphing. Estimate solutions of quadratic equations by graphing.

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## Topic: 4-3 Solving Quadratic Equations by Factoring

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Write quadratic equations in intercept form. Solve quadratic equations by factoring.

### Learning Targets

Write quadratic equations in intercept form. Solve quadratic equations by factoring.

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## Topic: 4-4 Complex Numbers

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Perform operations with pure imaginary numbers. Perform operations with complex numbers.

### Learning Targets

Perform operations with pure imaginary numbers. Perform operations with complex numbers.

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## Topic: 4-5 Completing the Square

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Solve quadratic equations by using the Square Root Property. Solve quadratic equations by completing the square.

### Learning Targets

Solve quadratic equations by using the Square Root Property. Solve quadratic equations by completing the square.

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## Topic: 4-6 The Quadratic Formula and the Discriminant

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Solve quadratic equations by using the Quadratic Formula. Use the discriminant to determine the numbers and type of roots of a quadratic equation.

### Learning Targets

Solve quadratic equations by using the Quadratic Formula. Use the discriminant to determine the numbers and type of roots of a quadratic equation.

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## Topic: 4-7 Transformations of Quadratic Graphs

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Write a quadratic function in the form  $y = a(x - h)^2 + k$ . Transform graphs of quadratic functions of the form  $y = a(x - h)^2 + k$ .

### Learning Targets

Write a quadratic function in the form  $y = a(x - h)^2 + k$ . Transform graphs of quadratic functions of the form  $y = a(x - h)^2 + k$ .

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## Topic: 4-8 Quadratic Inequalities

Duration: 2 Day(s)

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## Topic Overview

Graph quadratic inequalities in two variables. Solve quadratic inequalities in one variable.

## Learning Targets

Graph quadratic inequalities in two variables. Solve quadratic inequalities in one variable.

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### Topic: 5-1 Operations with Polynomials

Duration: 2 Day(s)

#### Topic Overview

Multiply, divide and simplify monomials and expressions involving powers. Add, subtract, and multiply polynomials.

#### Learning Targets

Multiply, divide and simplify monomials and expressions involving powers. Add, subtract, and multiply polynomials.

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### Topic: 5-2 Dividing Polynomials

Duration: 2 Day(s)

#### Topic Overview

Divide polynomials using long division. Divide polynomials using synthetic division.

#### Learning Targets

Divide polynomials using long division. Divide polynomials using synthetic division.

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### Topic: 5-3 Polynomial Functions

Duration: 2 Day(s)

#### Topic Overview

Evaluate polynomial functions. Identify general shapes of graphs of polynomial functions.

#### Learning Targets

Evaluate polynomial functions. Identify general shapes of graphs of polynomial functions.

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### Topic: 5-4 Analyzing Graphs of Polynomial Functions

Duration: 2 Day(s)

#### Topic Overview

Graph polynomial functions and locate their zeros. Find the relative maxima and minima of polynomial functions.

#### Learning Targets

Graph polynomial functions and locate their zeros. Find the relative maxima and minima of polynomial functions.

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### Topic: 5-5 Solving Polynomial Equations

Duration: 2 Day(s)

#### Topic Overview

Factor polynomials. Solve polynomial equations by factoring.

#### Learning Targets

Factor polynomials. Solve polynomial equations by factoring.

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### Topic: 5-6 The Remainder and Factor Theorem

Duration: 2 Day(s)

#### Topic Overview

Evaluate functions by using synthetic substitution. Determine whether a binomial is a factor of a polynomial by using synthetic substitution.

#### Learning Targets

Evaluate functions by using synthetic substitution. Determine whether a binomial is a factor of a polynomial by using synthetic substitution.

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### Topic: 5-7 Roots and Zeros

Duration: 2 Day(s)

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## Topic Overview

Determine the numbers and type of roots for a polynomial equation. Find the zeros of a polynomial function.

## Learning Targets

Determine the numbers and type of roots for a polynomial equation. Find the zeros of a polynomial function.

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### Topic: 5-8 Rational Zero Theorem

Duration: 2 Day(s)

## Topic Overview

Identify possible rational zeros of a polynomial function. Find all of the rational zeros of a polynomial function.

## Learning Targets

Identify possible rational zeros of a polynomial function. Find all of the rational zeros of a polynomial function.

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### Topic: 6-1 Operations on Functions

Duration: 2 Day(s)

## Topic Overview

Find the sum, difference, product and quotient of functions. Find the composition of functions.

## Learning Targets

Find the sum, difference, product and quotient of functions. Find the composition of functions.

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### Topic: 6-2 Inverse Functions and Relations

Duration: 2 Day(s)

## Topic Overview

Find the inverse of a function or relation. Determine whether two functions or relations are inverses.

## Learning Targets

Find the inverse of a function or relation. Determine whether two functions or relations are inverses.

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### Topic: 6-3 Square Root Functions and Inequalities

Duration: 2 Day(s)

## Topic Overview

Graph and analyze square root functions. Graph square root inequalities.

## Learning Targets

Graph and analyze square root functions. Graph square root inequalities.

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### Topic: 6-4 nth Roots

Duration: 2 Day(s)

## Topic Overview

Simplify radicals. Use a calculator to approximate radicals.

## Learning Targets

Simplify radicals. Use a calculator to approximate radicals.

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### Topic: 6-5 Operations with Radical Expressions

Duration: 2 Day(s)

## Topic Overview

Simplify radical expressions. Add, subtract, multiply and divide radical expressions.

## Learning Targets

Simplify radical expressions. Add, subtract, multiply and divide radical expressions.

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### Topic: 6-6 Rational Exponents

Duration: 2 Day(s)

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## Topic Overview

Write expressions with rational exponents in radical form and vice versa. Simplify expressions in exponential or radical form.

## Learning Targets

Write expressions with rational exponents in radical form and vice versa. Simplify expressions in exponential or radical form.

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**Topic:** 6-7 Solving Radical Equations and Inequalities

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

## Topic Overview

Solve equations containing radicals. Solve inequalities containing radicals.

## Learning Targets

Solve equations containing radicals. Solve inequalities containing radicals.

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**Unit:** Advanced Functions and Relations

**Duration:** 9 Week(s)

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## Unit Overview

Exponential and Logarithmic Functions and Relations: Graph exponential and log functions. Solve exponential and log equations and inequalities. Solve problems involving exponential growth and decay. (7-1, 7-2, 7-3, 7-4)

Rational Function and Relations: Simplify rational expressions. Graph rational functions. solve direct, joint and inverse variation problems. Solve rational equations and inequalities. (8-1, 8-2, 8-3, 8-4, 8-5, 8-6)

Conic Sections: Use the Midpoint and Distance Formulas. Write and graph equations of parabolas, circles, ellipses, and hyperbolas. Identify conic sections. Solve systems of quadratic equations and inequalities. (9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 9-6, 9-7)

## Materials and Resources

Textbook  
Online resources

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## Academic Vocabulary

Exponential and Logarithmic Functions and Relations

asymptote

Change of Base Formula

common logarithm

compound interest

decay factor

exponential decay

exponential equation

exponential function

exponential growth

exponential inequality

growth factor

logarithm

logarithmic equation

logarithmic function

logarithmic inequality

logistic growth model

natural base,  $e$

natural base exponential function

natural logarithm

rate of continuous decay

rate of continuous growth

Rational Function and Relations

combined variation

complex fraction

constant of variation

direct variation

horizontal asymptote

hyperbola

inverse variation

joint variation

oblique asymptote

point discontinuity

rational equation

rational expression

rational function

rational inequality

reciprocal function

vertical asymptote

weighted average

Conic Sections

center of a circle

center of an ellipse

circle

conjugate axis

constant difference

constant sum

co-vertices of a hyperbola

co-vertices of an ellipse

directrix

ellipse

foci of a hyperbola

foci of an ellipse

focus

hyperbola

latus rectum

major axis

minor axis

parabola

radius

transverse axis

vertices of a hyperbola

vertices of an ellipse

## Summative Assessment

Exponential and Logarithmic Functions and Relations Assessment

Rational Function and Relations Assessment

Conic Sections Assessment

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**Topic:** 7-1 Graphing Exponential Functions

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

**Topic Overview**

Graph exponential growth functions. Graph exponential decay functions.

**Learning Targets**

Graph exponential growth functions. Graph exponential decay functions.

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**Topic:** 7-2 Solving Exponential Equations and Inequalities

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

**Topic Overview**

Solve exponential equations. Solve exponential inequalities.

**Learning Targets**

Solve exponential equations. Solve exponential inequalities.

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**Topic:** 7-3 Logarithms and Logarithmic Functions

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

**Topic Overview**

Evaluate logarithmic expressions. Graph logarithmic functions.

**Learning Targets**

Evaluate logarithmic expressions. Graph logarithmic functions.

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**Topic:** 7-4 Solving Logarithmic Equations and Inequalities

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

**Topic Overview**

Solve logarithmic equations. Solve logarithmic inequalities.

**Learning Targets**

Solve logarithmic equations. Solve logarithmic inequalities.

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**Topic:** 8-1 Multiplying and Dividing Rational Expressions

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

**Topic Overview**

Simplify rational expressions. Simplify complex fractions.

**Learning Targets**

Simplify rational expressions. Simplify complex fractions.

---

**Topic:** 8-2 Adding and Subtracting Rational Expressions

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

**Topic Overview**

Determine the LCM of polynomials. Add and subtract rational expressions.

**Learning Targets**

Determine the LCM of polynomials. Add and subtract rational expressions.

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**Topic:** 8-3 Graphing Reciprocal Functions

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

**Topic Overview**

Determine properties of reciprocal functions. Graph transformations of reciprocal functions.

**Learning Targets**

Determine properties of reciprocal functions. Graph transformations of reciprocal functions.

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**Topic:** 8-4 Graphing Rational Functions

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

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## Topic Overview

Graph rational functions with vertical and horizontal asymptotes. Graph rational functions with oblique asymptotes and point discontinuity.

## Learning Targets

Graph rational functions with vertical and horizontal asymptotes. Graph rational functions with oblique asymptotes and point discontinuity.

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## Topic: 8-5 Variation Functions

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Recognize and solve direct and joint variation problems. Recognize and solve inverse and combined variation problems.

### Learning Targets

Recognize and solve direct and joint variation problems. Recognize and solve inverse and combined variation problems.

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## Topic: 8-6 Solving Rational Equations and Inequalities

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Solve rational equations. Solve rational inequalities.

### Learning Targets

Solve rational equations. Solve rational inequalities.

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## Topic: 9-1 Midpoint and Distance Formulas

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Find the midpoint of a segment on the coordinate plane. Find the distance between two points on the coordinate plane.

### Learning Targets

Find the midpoint of a segment on the coordinate plane. Find the distance between two points on the coordinate plane.

---

## Topic: 9-2 Parabolas

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Write equations of parabolas in standard form. Graph parabolas.

### Learning Targets

Write equations of parabolas in standard form. Graph parabolas.

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## Topic: 9-3 Circles

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Write equations of circles. Graph circles.

### Learning Targets

Write equations of circles. Graph circles.

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## Topic: 9-4 Ellipses

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Write equations of ellipses. Graph ellipses.

### Learning Targets

Write equations of ellipses. Graph ellipses.

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## Topic: 9-5 Hyperbolas

Duration: 2 Day(s)



# Advanced Algebra II

Mathematics

Grade(s) 10th - 11th, Duration 1 Year, 1 Credit  
Required Course

## Topic Overview

Write equations of hyperbolas. Graph hyperbolas.

## Learning Targets

Write equations of hyperbolas. Graph hyperbolas.

---

**Topic:** 9-6 Identifying Conic Sections

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

## Topic Overview

Write equations of conic sections in standard form. Identify conic sections from their equations.

## Learning Targets

Write equations of conic sections in standard form. Identify conic sections from their equations.

---

**Topic:** 9-7 Solving Linear-Nonlinear Systems

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

## Topic Overview

Solve systems of linear and nonlinear equations algebraically and graphically. Solve systems of linear and nonlinear inequalities graphically.

## Learning Targets

Solve systems of linear and nonlinear equations algebraically and graphically. Solve systems of linear and nonlinear inequalities graphically.

---

**Unit:** Discrete Mathematics

**Duration:** 6 Week(s)

## Unit Overview

Sequences and Series: Use arithmetic and geometric sequences and series. Use special sequences and iterate functions. Expand powers by using the Binomial Theorem. Prove statements by using mathematical induction. (10-1, 10-2, 10-3, 10-4)

Statistics and Probability: Evaluate surveys, studies and experiments. Create and use graphs of probability distributions. Use the Empirical Rule to find probabilities. Compare sample statistics and population statistics. (11-1, 11-2, 11-3, 11-4, 11-5, 11-6)

## Materials and Resources

Textbook  
Online resources

# Advanced Algebra II

Mathematics

Grade(s) 10th - 11th, Duration 1 Year, 1 Credit  
Required Course

## Academic Vocabulary

Sequences and Series

arithmetic means  
arithmetic sequence  
arithmetic series  
common difference  
common ratio  
convergent series  
divergent series  
explicit formula  
fibonacci sequence  
finite sequence  
geometric means  
geometric sequence  
geometric series  
induction hypothesis  
infinite geometric series  
infinite sequence  
infinity  
iteration  
mathematical induction  
partial sum  
Pascal's triangle  
recursive formula  
recursive sequence  
sequence  
series  
sigma notation  
term

Statistics and Probability

alternate hypothesis  
bias  
binomial distribution  
confidence interval  
continuous random variable  
discrete random variable  
Empirical Rule  
expected value  
experiment  
experimental probability distribution  
hypothesis test  
inferential statistics  
maximum error of estimate  
negatively skewed distribution  
normal distribution  
null hypothesis  
observational study  
parameter  
positively skewed distribution  
probability distribution  
random variable  
standard normal distribution  
statistic  
statistical inference  
survey  
symmetric distribution  
theoretical probability distribution  
z-value

## Summative Assessment

Sequences and Series Assessment  
Statistics and Probability Assessment

**Topic:** 10-1 Sequences as Functions

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Relate arithmetic sequences to linear functions. Relate geometric sequences to exponential functions.

### Learning Targets

Relate arithmetic sequences to linear functions. Relate geometric sequences to exponential functions.

# Advanced Algebra II

Mathematics

Grade(s) 10th - 11th, Duration 1 Year, 1 Credit  
Required Course

## Topic: 10-2 Arithmetic Sequences and Series

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Use arithmetic sequences. Find sums of arithmetic series.

### Learning Targets

Use arithmetic sequences. Find sums of arithmetic series.

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## Topic: 10-3 Geometric Sequences and Series

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Use geometric sequences. Find sums of geometric series.

### Learning Targets

Use geometric sequences. Find sums of geometric series.

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## Topic: 10-4 Infinite Geometric Series

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Find sums of infinite geometric series. Write repeating decimals as fractions.

### Learning Targets

Find sums of infinite geometric series. Write repeating decimals as fractions.

---

## Topic: 11-1 Designing a Study

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Classify study types. Design statistical studies.

### Learning Targets

Classify study types. Design statistical studies.

---

## Topic: 11-2 Distributions of Data

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Use the shapes of distributions to select appropriate statistics. Use the shapes of distributions to compare data.

### Learning Targets

Use the shapes of distributions to select appropriate statistics. Use the shapes of distributions to compare data.

---

## Topic: 11-3 Probability Distributions

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Construct a probability distribution. Analyze a probability distribution and its summary statistics.

### Learning Targets

Construct a probability distribution. Analyze a probability distribution and its summary statistics.

---

## Topic: 11-4 The Binomial Distribution

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Identify and conduct a binomial experiment. Find probabilities using binomial distributions.

### Learning Targets

Identify and conduct a binomial experiment. Find probabilities using binomial distributions.

---

# Advanced Algebra II

Mathematics

Grade(s) 10th - 11th, Duration 1 Year, 1 Credit

Required Course

**Topic:** 11-5 The Normal Distribution

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

**Topic Overview**

Use the Empirical Rule to analyze normally distributed variables. Apply the standard normal distribution and z-values.

**Learning Targets**

Use the Empirical Rule to analyze normally distributed variables. Apply the standard normal distribution and z-values.

---

**Topic:** 11-6 Confidence Intervals and Hypothesis Testing

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

**Topic Overview**

Find confidence intervals for normally distributed data. Perform hypothesis tests on normally distributed data.

**Learning Targets**

Find confidence intervals for normally distributed data. Perform hypothesis tests on normally distributed data.

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**Unit:** Trigonometry

**Duration:** 4 Week(s)

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# Advanced Algebra II

Mathematics

Grade(s) 10th - 11th, Duration 1 Year, 1 Credit  
Required Course

## Unit Overview

Trigonometric Functions: Find values of trig functions. Solve problems by using right triangle trigonometry. Solve triangles by using the Law of Sines and Law of Cosines. Graph trigonometric functions. (12-1, 12-2, 12-3, 12-4, 12-5, 12-6)

Trigonometric Identities and Equations: Use and verify trigonometric identities. Use the sum and difference of angle identities. (13-1, 13-2)

## Materials and Resources

Textbook  
Online resources

## Academic Vocabulary

Trigonometric Functions  
ambiguous case  
amplitude  
angle of depression  
angle of elevation  
Arccosine function  
Arctangent function  
central angle  
circular function  
cosecant  
cosine  
cotangent  
coterminal angles  
cycle  
frequency  
initial side  
Law of Cosines  
Law of Sines  
midline  
period  
periodic function  
phase shift  
principal values  
quadrantal angle  
radian  
reference angle  
secant  
sine  
solving a triangle  
standard position  
tangent  
terminal side  
trigonometric function  
trigonometric ratio  
trigonometry  
unit circle  
vertical shift  
Trigonometric Identities and Equations  
cofunction identity  
negative angle identity  
Pythagorean identity  
quotient identity  
reciprocal identity  
trigonometric equation  
trigonometric identity

## Summative Assessment

Trigonometric Functions Assessment  
Trigonometric Identities and Equations Assessment

**Topic:** 12-1 Trig Functions in Right Triangles **Duration:** 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Find values of trig functions for acute angles. Use trig functions to find side lengths and angle measures of right triangles.

### Learning Targets

Find values of trig functions for acute angles. Use trig functions to find side lengths and angle measures of right triangles.

**Topic:** 12-2 Angles and Angle Measure **Duration:** 2 Day(s)

# Advanced Algebra II

Mathematics

Grade(s) 10th - 11th, Duration 1 Year, 1 Credit  
Required Course

## Topic Overview

Draw and find angles in standard position. Convert between degree measures and radian measures.

## Learning Targets

Draw and find angles in standard position. Convert between degree measures and radian measures.

---

## Topic: 12-3 Trig Functions of General Angles

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Find values of trig functions for general angles. Find values of trig functions by using reference angles.

### Learning Targets

Find values of trig functions for general angles. Find values of trig functions by using reference angles.

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## Topic: 12-4 Law of Sines

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Find the area of a triangle using two sides and an included angles. Use the Law of Sines to solve triangles.

### Learning Targets

Find the area of a triangle using two sides and an included angles. Use the Law of Sines to solve triangles.

---

## Topic: 12-5 Law of Cosines

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Use the Law of Cosines to solve triangles. Choose methods to solve triangles.

### Learning Targets

Use the Law of Cosines to solve triangles. Choose methods to solve triangles.

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## Topic: 12-6 Circular and Periodic Functions

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Find values of trig functions based on the unit circle. Use the properties of periodic functions to evaluate trig functions.

### Learning Targets

Find values of trig functions based on the unit circle. Use the properties of periodic functions to evaluate trig functions.

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## Topic: 13-1 Trig Identities

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Use trig identities to find trig values. Use trig identities to simplify expressions.

### Learning Targets

Use trig identities to find trig values. Use trig identities to simplify expressions.

---

## Topic: 13-2 Verifying Trig Identities

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Verify trig identities by transforming one side of of an equation into the form of the other side. Verify trig identities by transforming each side of the equation into the same form.

### Learning Targets

Verify trig identities by transforming one side of of an equation into the form of the other side. Verify trig identities by transforming each side of the equation into the same form.

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# Advanced Algebra II

Mathematics

Grade(s) 10th - 11th, Duration 1 Year, 1 Credit  
Required Course